

Jurisdiction	Regulatory Framework			
	By-law used to address video surveillance	“Excessive protective elements” defined in By-law	Complaint response	Associated penalties for violations
Brampton	Anti- Fortification By-law 140-2005	Yes	N/A, Brampton does not accept complaints about CCTV cameras on private property	N/A
Burlington	Fortification of Land By-law 108-2002	Yes	Respond on a complaint basis only	Part 3 Charge in accordance with the Provincial Offences Act
Hamilton	Fortification By-law 10-122	Yes	Respond on a complaint basis only	Part 3 Charge in accordance with the Provincial Offences Act
London	Fortification of Land By-law PW-8	Yes	N/A, violations are handled by London Police Services	Part 3 Charge in accordance with the Provincial Offences Act
Markham	No	N/A	N/A	N/A
Oakville	No	N/A	N/A	N/A
Oshawa	Fortification By-law 81-2020	Yes	<i>Response not provided</i>	Part 3 Charge in accordance with the Provincial Offences Act
Toronto	No	No	N/A	N/A
Vaughan	Fortification By-law 328-2003	Yes	Respond on a complaint basis only	Part 3 Charge in accordance with the Provincial Offences Act